Course of the 0°C-isotherm and corresponding frost penetration velocity for different freezing temperatures $T_r$ - bottom freezing (BF)

$T_r = -5^\circ C$

$T_r = -7.5^\circ C$

$T_r = -10^\circ C$

Influence of freezing directions on ice lens formations in soils

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K. Niggemann, Institute of Geomechanics and Underground Technology, RWTH Aachen University, Email: niggemann@gut.rwth-aachen.de

M. Ziegler, Ziegler und Aulbach Ingenieurgesellschaft GmbH (formerly RWTH Aachen University)

R. Fuentes, Institute of Geomechanics and Underground Technology, RWTH Aachen University