

Supporting Information to “Solubility of formaldehyde in mixtures of water + methanol + poly(oxymethylene) dimethyl ethers“

Christian F. Breitkreuz^a, Jakob Burger^b, Hans Hasse^{a,}*

^aLaboratory of Engineering Thermodynamics (LTD), Technische Universität Kaiserslautern (TUK), Erwin-Schrödinger-Str. 44, 67663 Kaiserslautern, Germany; ^b Laboratory of Chemical Process Engineering, Campus Straubing for Biotechnology and Sustainability, Technical University of Munich (TUM), Uferstr. 53, 94315 Straubing, Germany

1. Numerical data of the measurements

In Table S-1 an overview of all measurements of this work is given. In Table S-2 to S-33 the numerical results for the measurements are given. Each Table corresponds to one experiment according to the number given in Table S-1. In Figure S-1 to S-23 for every experiment, which could be evaluated with the kinetic model, the concentration profile of the measurement and the model is shown like in Figure 9 in the main part. Beside the best fitting value also the model results for $p = 9$ is given. The samples with two liquid phases were not evaluated.

Table S-1: Overview of the experiments carried out in this work.

Experiment	T / K	OME_n	ternary / quaternary	SLE / SLLE	$\tilde{x}_{OME,sol}^{(m)}$ / $g\ g^{-1}$	$\frac{\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)}}{\tilde{x}_W^{(m)}}$	$\tilde{x}_{NaOH}^{(m)}$ / $g\ g^{-1}$	Best fitting p
1	273.2	2	ternary	SLE	0.1562	0	0.0018	7
2					0.2935		0.0017	7
3				SLLE	0.4150		0.0018	n.e.
4	283.0			SLE	0.1569			≤ 8
5					0.2932			8
6	293.3				0.1569			≤ 8
7					0.2939			≤ 9
8				SLLE	0.4162			n.e.
9	303.4			SLE	0.1528			≤ 12
10	273.2	4			0.1561		0.0017	7
11				SLLE	0.2937			n.e.
12					0.4164		0.0018	
13	283.0			SLE	0.1566			8
14				SLLE	0.2930			n.e.
15					0.4162			
16	293.3			SLE	0.1584			≤ 9
17				SLLE	0.2929		0.0018	n.e.
18					0.4167		0.0017	

Table S-1 continued

19	303.4	4	ternary	SLE	0.1574	0	0.0017	11
20					0.2939		0.0018	
21				SLLE	0.4167			n.e.
22	273.2	2	quaternary	SLE	0.1615	0.1573		8
23					0.3024	0.1576		
24					0.1705	0.3904		≤ 7
25		4			0.1685	0.1579		
26					0.3020	0.1580		
27					0.1701	0.3901		
28					0.3164	0.3924		
29	293.3				0.1613	0.1576		10
30					0.3021	0.1588		≤ 10
31					0.1705	0.3898		11
32					0.3159	0.3896		≤ 10

n.e.: not evaluated

Table S-2: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 1. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3571	0.5405	n.a.
11	0.1226	0.7508	0.00074
92	0.1091	0.7553	0.00182
122	0.1081	0.7589	0.00185
196	0.1074	0.7547	0.00226
590	0.1064	0.7564	n.a.

n.a. : not available

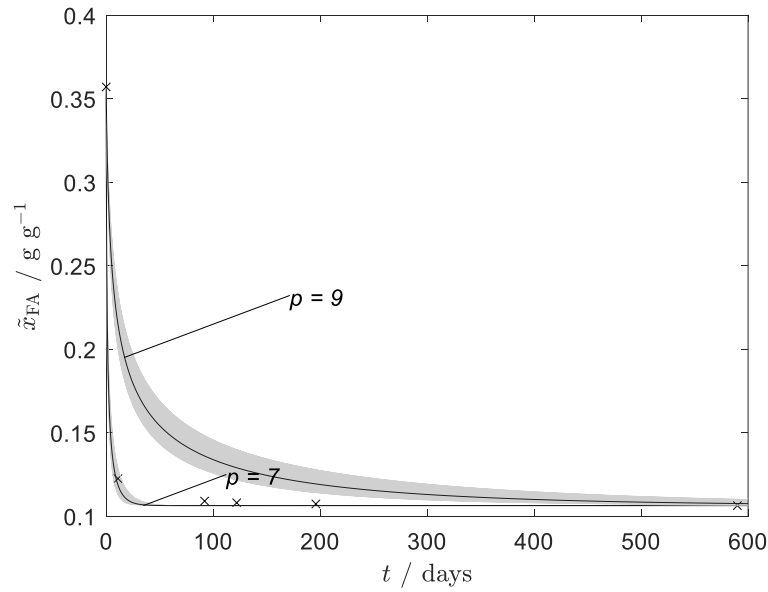


Figure S-1: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 1. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-3: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 2. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3182	0.4797	n.a.
11	0.1055	0.6510	0.00073
92	0.0941	0.6473	0.00172
122	0.0939	0.6538	0.00182
196	0.0935	0.6462	0.00213
590	0.0926	0.6456	n.a.

n.a. : not available

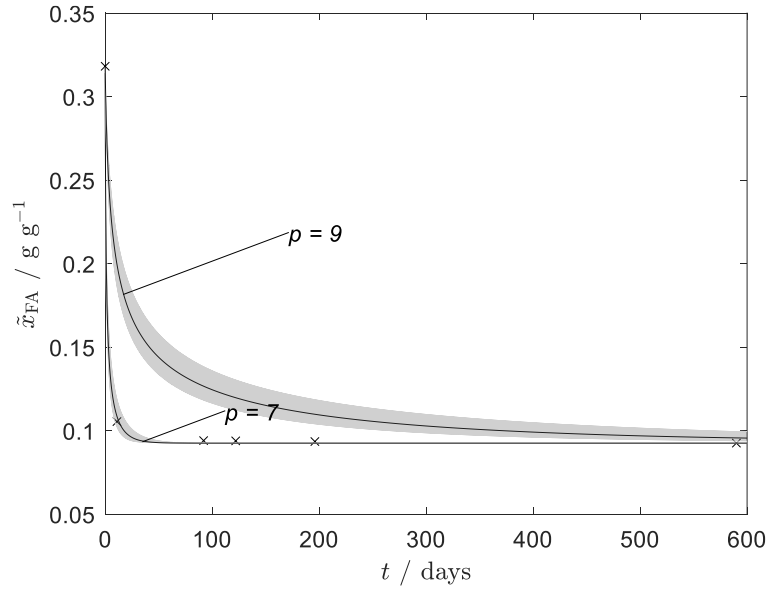


Figure S-2: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 2. (×) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-4: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 3. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.2783	0.4202	n.a.
11	0.1039	0.6230	0.00076
92	0.0911	0.6109	0.00193
122	0.0912	0.6146	0.00210

n.a. : not available

Table S-5: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 4. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3576	0.5395	n.a.
11	0.1387	0.7324	0.00108
28	0.1366	0.7408	0.00221
87	0.1332	0.7391	0.00271
120	0.1329	0.7380	0.00288

n.a. : not available

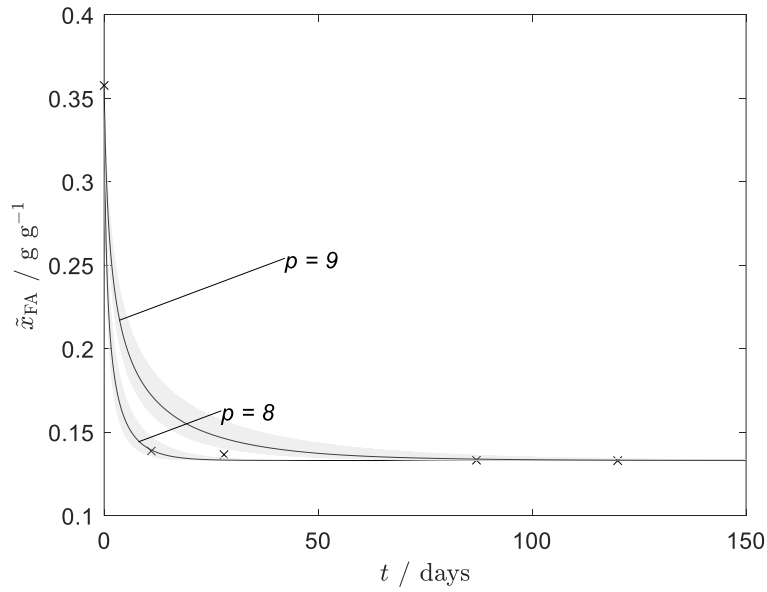


Figure S-3: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 4. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-6: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 5. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3179	0.4801	n.a.
11	0.1242	0.6288	0.00102
28	0.1178	0.6440	0.00205
120	0.1186	0.6337	0.00273

n.a. : not available

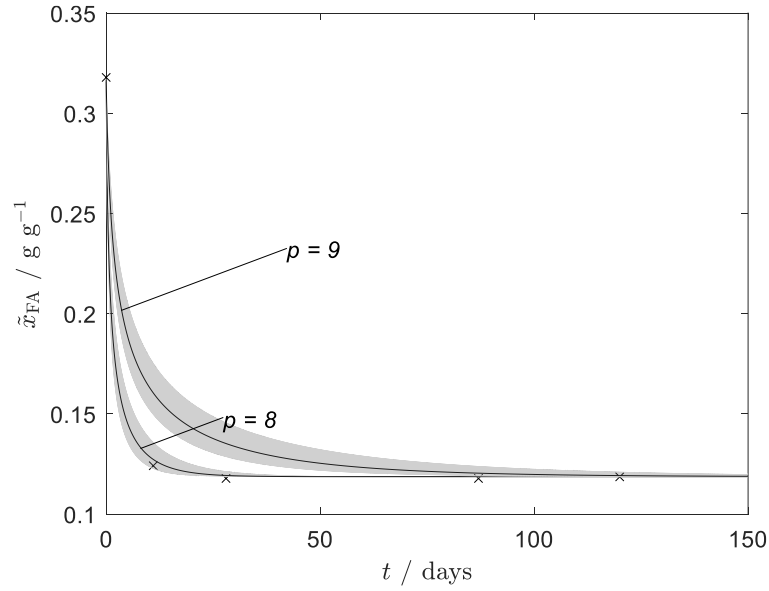


Figure S-4: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 5. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-7: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 6. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3573	0.5397	n.a.
11	0.1646	0.7161	0.00226
28	0.1642	0.7138	0.00283
94	0.1643	0.7125	0.00283
150	0.1655	0.6927	0.00284

n.a. : not available

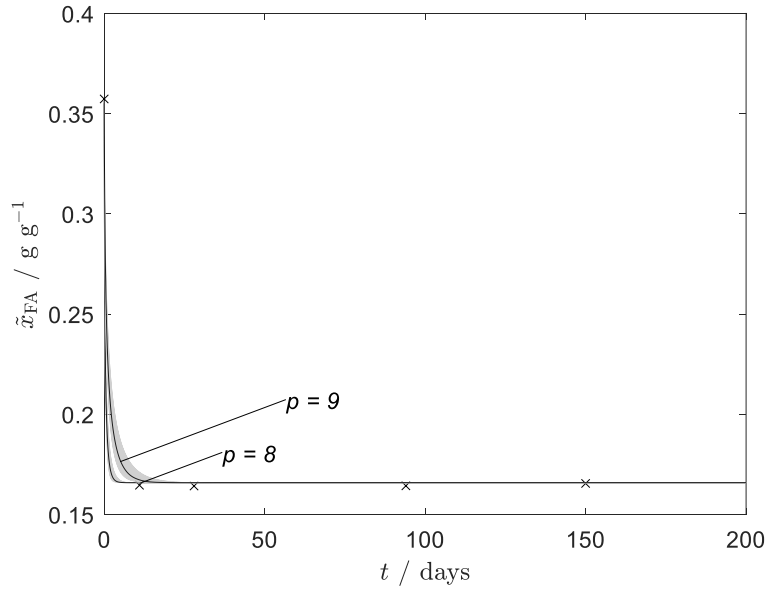


Figure S-5: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 6. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-8: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 7. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3178	0.4797	n.a.
28	0.1499	0.6175	0.00253
94	0.1483	0.6225	0.00266
122	0.1470	0.6176	0.00261

n.a. : not available

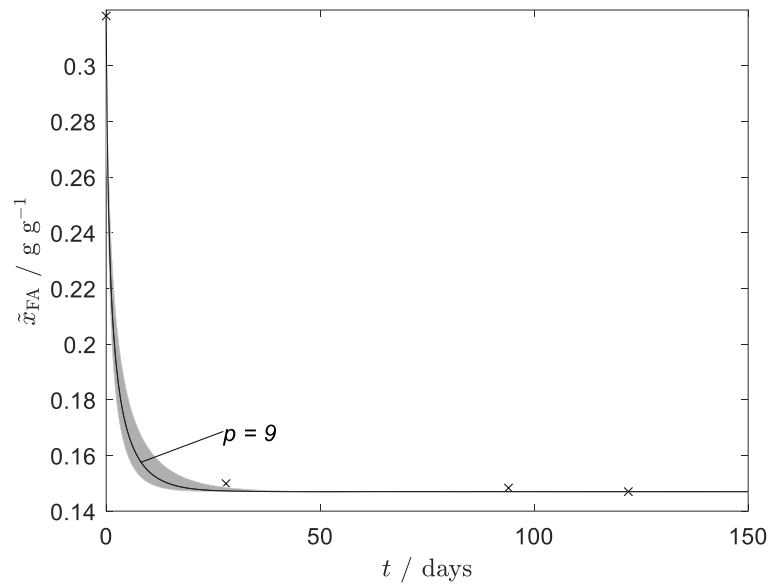


Figure S-6: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 7. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-9: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 8. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.2782	0.4194	n.a.
11	0.1376	0.5629	0.00214
28	0.1375	0.5691	0.00270
94	0.1373	0.5576	0.00266

n.a. : not available

Table S-10: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 9. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3465	0.5519	n.a.
128	0.2023	0.6856	n.a.
215	0.2039	0.6837	n.a.

n.a. : not available

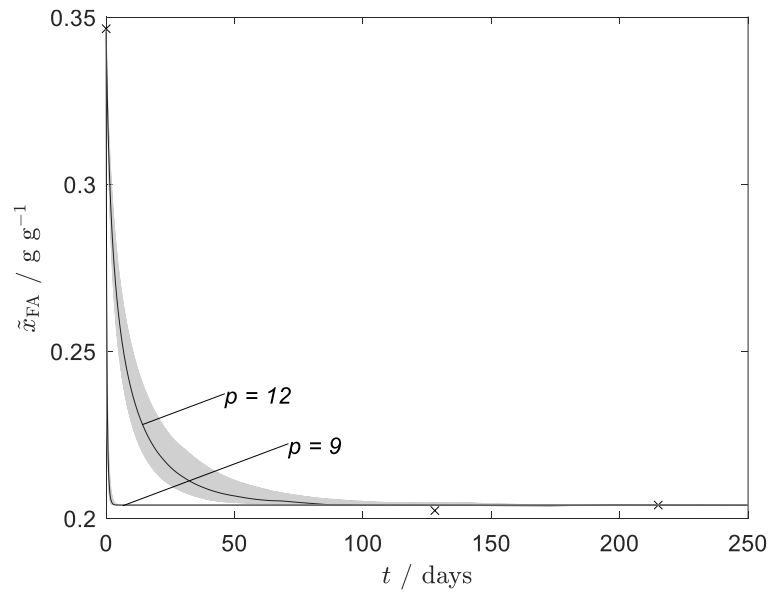


Figure S-7: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 9. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-11: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 10. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3577	0.5401	n.a.
11	0.1295	0.7529	0.00074
26	0.1199	0.7628	0.00081
92	0.1140	0.7615	0.00175
220	0.1125	0.7512	0.00199

n.a. : not available

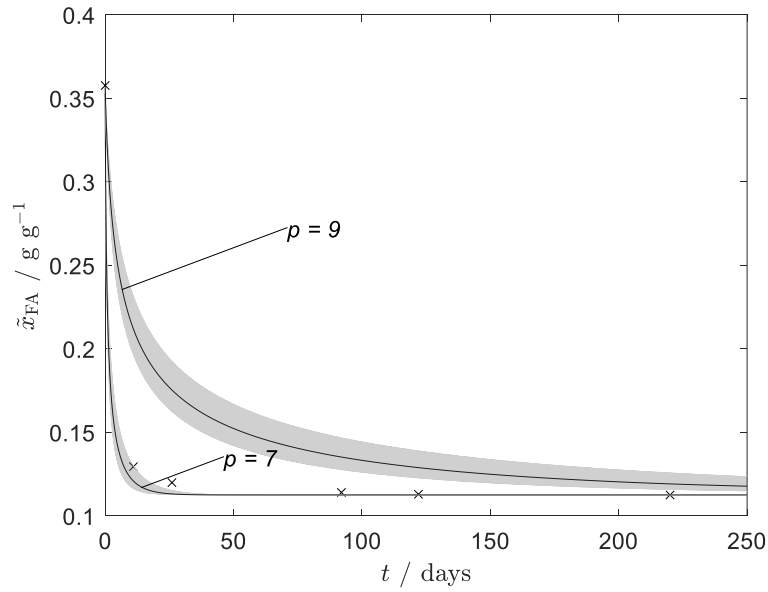


Figure S-8: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 10. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-12: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 11. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3179	0.4798	n.a.
11	0.1237	0.6758	0.00067
26	0.1105	0.6780	0.00078
92	0.1102	0.6744	0.00160
150	0.1082	0.6539	0.00183
455	0.1020	0.6515	n.a.

n.a. : not available

Table S-13: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 12. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.2781	0.4193	n.a.
11	0.1258	0.6782	0.00080
26	0.1145	0.6897	0.00097
92	0.1076	0.6865	0.00206
122	0.1065	0.6888	0.00219
455	0.1022	0.6621	n.a.

n.a. : not available

Table S-14: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 13. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3578	0.5397	n.a.
11	0.1423	0.7309	0.00109
28	0.1357	0.7434	0.00216
87	0.1342	0.7419	0.00271
120	0.1343	0.7427	0.00282
196	0.133	0.7303	0.00272

n.a. : not available

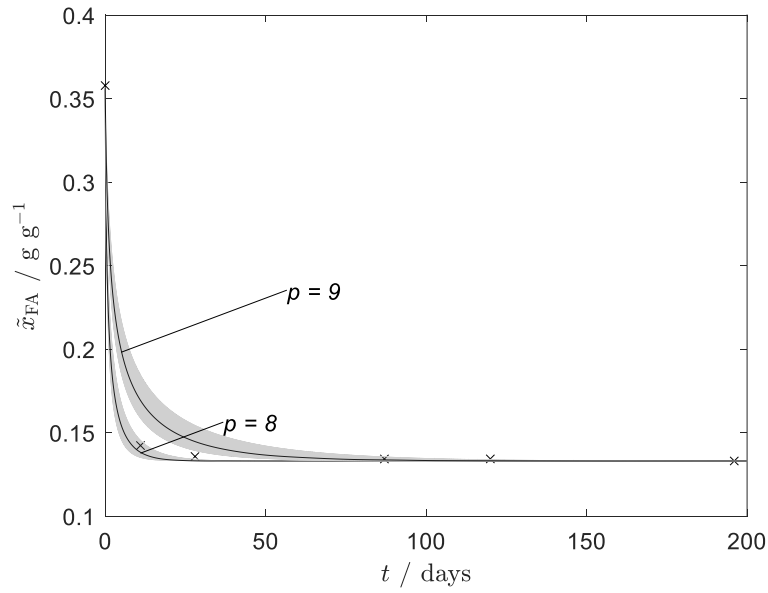


Figure S-9: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 13. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-15: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 14. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3181	0.4800	n.a.
11	0.1293	0.6630	0.00107
28	0.1230	0.6575	0.00220
87	0.1228	0.6718	0.00278
150	0.1260	0.6390	0.00274
193	0.1255	0.6347	0.00278
490	0.1249	0.6306	n.a.

n.a. : not available

Table S-16: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 15. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.2778	0.4195	n.a.
11	0.1300	0.6631	0.00128
28	0.1234	0.6591	0.00259
87	0.1232	0.6684	0.00332
196	0.1221	0.6494	0.00324

n.a. : not available

Table S-17: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 16. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3571	0.5390	n.a.
11	0.1652	0.7073	0.00214
28	0.1636	0.7008	0.00270
94	0.1636	0.7161	0.00276
150	0.1639	0.7083	0.00272
193	0.1636	0.7030	0.00272

n.a. : not available

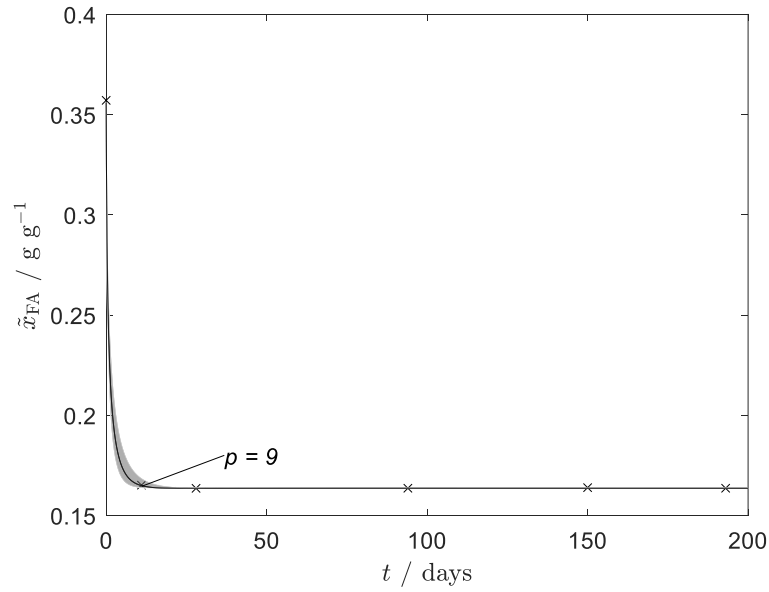


Figure S-10: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 16. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-18: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 17. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3177	0.4805	n.a.
11	0.1500	0.6240	0.00216
94	0.1478	0.6337	0.00269
193	0.1478	0.6118	0.00267

n.a. : not available

Table S-19: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 18. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.2779	0.4191	n.a.
11	0.1504	0.6366	0.00248
28	0.1490	0.6391	0.00311
94	0.1483	0.6402	0.00306
150	0.1492	0.6027	0.00303
193	0.1486	0.6035	0.00303

n.a. : not available

Table S-20: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 19. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3573	0.5395	n.a.
11	0.2430	0.6429	0.00248
28	0.1989	0.6825	0.00254
87	0.1991	0.6919	0.00253
120	0.1991	0.6891	0.00275
196	0.1989	0.6789	0.00256

n.a. : not available

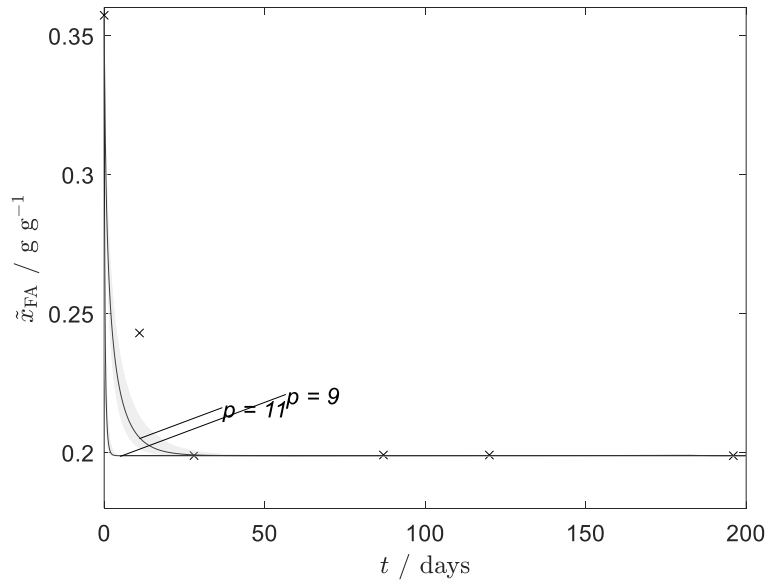


Figure S-11: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 19. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-21: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 20. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3178	0.4796	n.a.
11	0.2360	0.5439	0.00152
28	0.1790	0.5958	0.00260
87	0.1801	0.603	0.00258
120	0.1796	0.5999	0.00283
196	0.1796	0.5855	0.00261

n.a. : not available

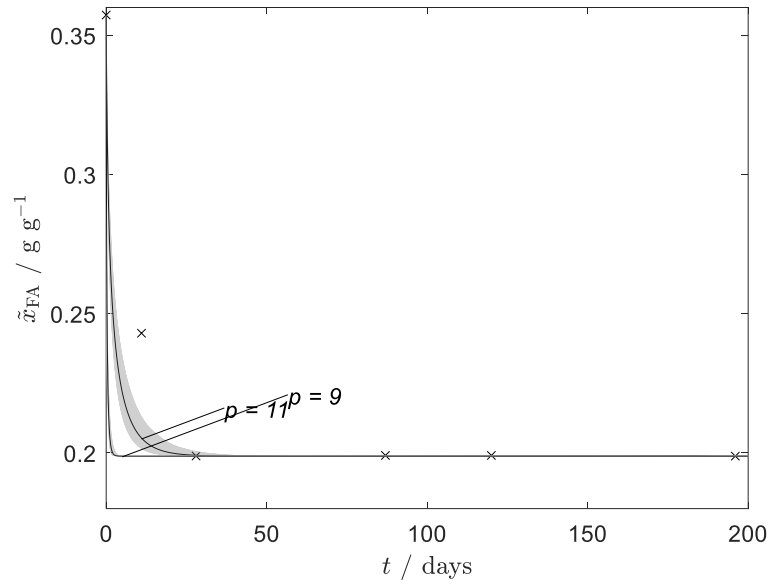


Figure S-12: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 20. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-22: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 21. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.2777	0.4192	n.a.
28	0.1776	0.5899	0.00301
87	0.1768	0.5923	0.00300
150	0.1670	0.5706	0.00299

n.a. : not available

Table S-23: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 30. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3801	0.4478	0.07043	n.a.
64	0.1839	0.5350	0.13764	
128	0.1736	0.6004	0.09411	
215	0.1721	0.6027	0.10045	
350	0.1710	0.5977	0.09934	

n.a. : not available

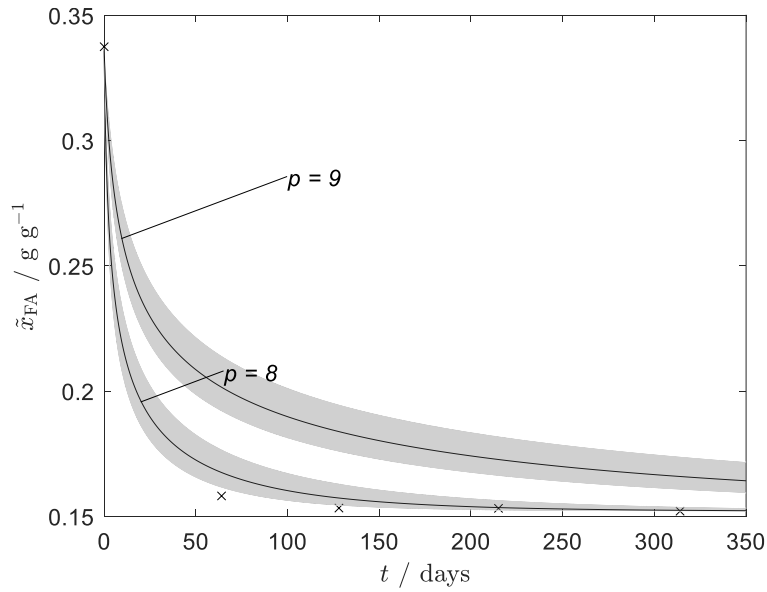


Figure S-13: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 30. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-24: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 31. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3374	0.3982	0.06275	n.a.
64	0.1582	0.4712	0.10097	
128	0.1533	0.5108	0.08853	
215	0.1532	0.5082	0.08258	
314	0.1521	0.5123	0.08325	

n.a. : not available

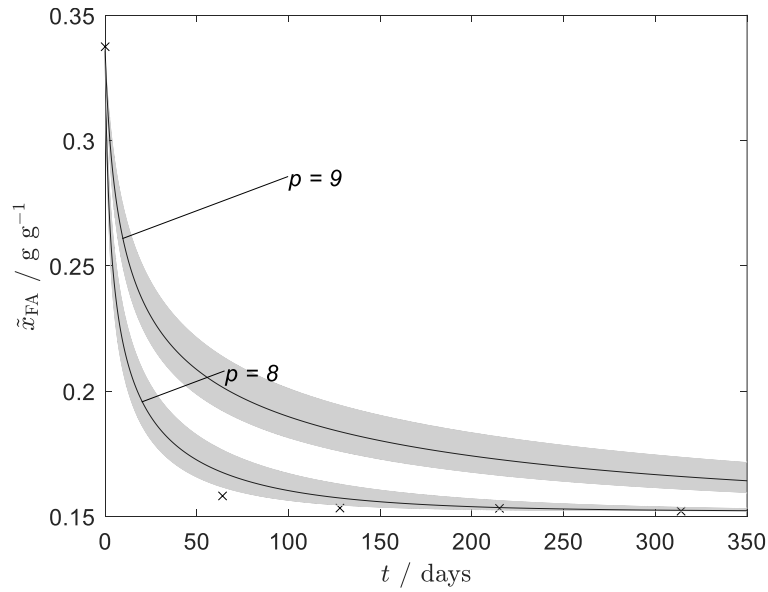


Figure S-14: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 31. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-25: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 32. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.4118	0.3501	0.13655	n.a.
64	0.2382	0.4387	0.19389	
128	0.2374	0.4589	0.18117	
215	0.2359	0.4546	0.17993	
314	0.2349	0.4558	0.18094	

n.a. : not available

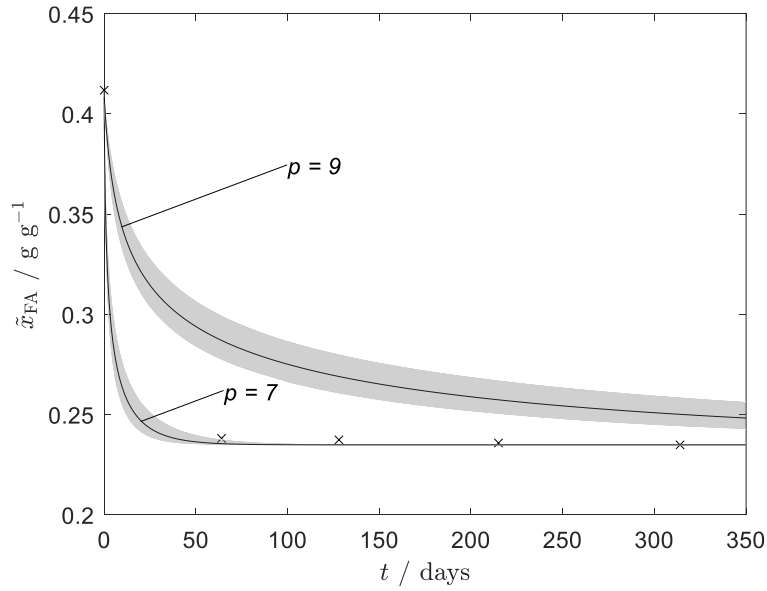


Figure S-15: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 32. (×) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-26: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 22. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAc}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3783	0.4452	0.07029	n.a.
64	0.1730	0.5742	0.11454	
215	0.1718	0.6040	0.07441	
314	0.1698	0.5956	0.09664	

n.a. : not available

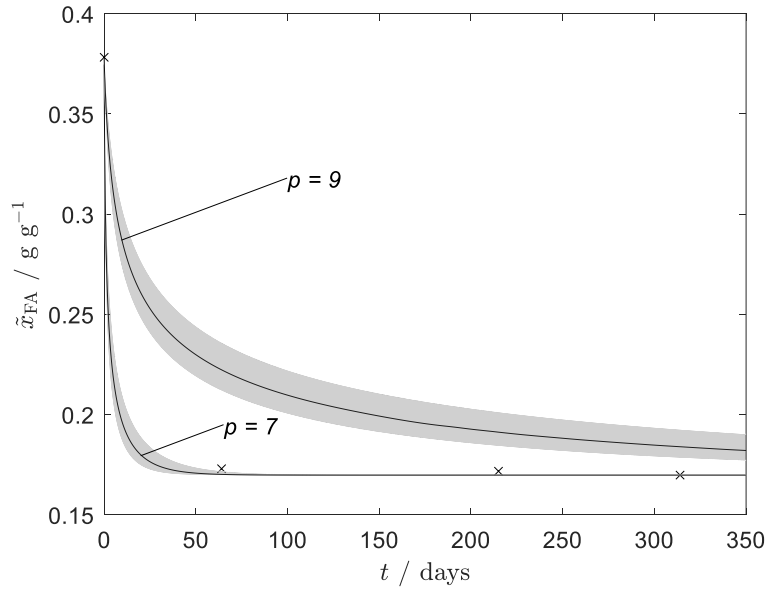


Figure S-16: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 22. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-27: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 23. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3374	0.3982	0.0629	n.a.
64	0.1559	0.4929	0.0982	
215	0.1539	0.5162	0.0513	
314	0.1516	0.5119	0.0825	

n.a. : not available

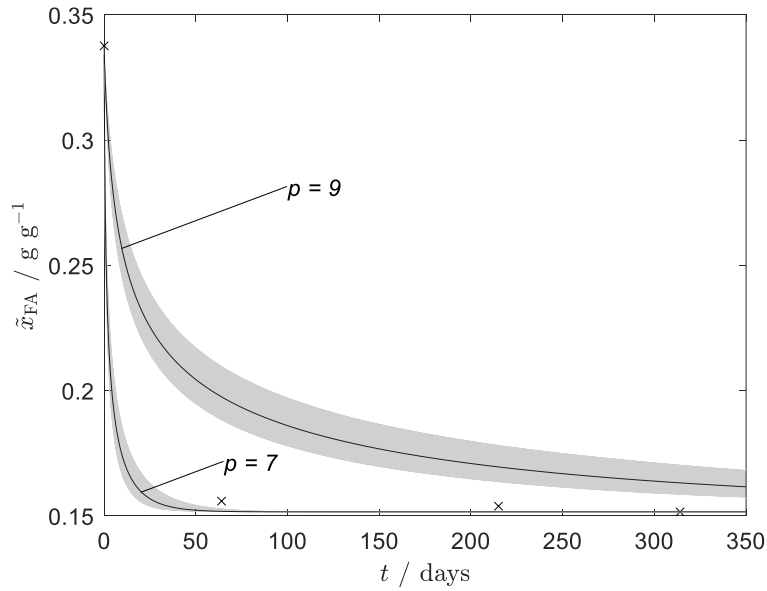


Figure S-17: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 23. (×) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-28: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 24. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.4118	0.3499	0.1366	n.a.
64	0.2372	0.4395	0.1977	
128	0.2369	0.4596	0.1626	
215	0.2362	0.4600	0.1631	
314	0.2370	0.4506	0.1811	

n.a. : not available

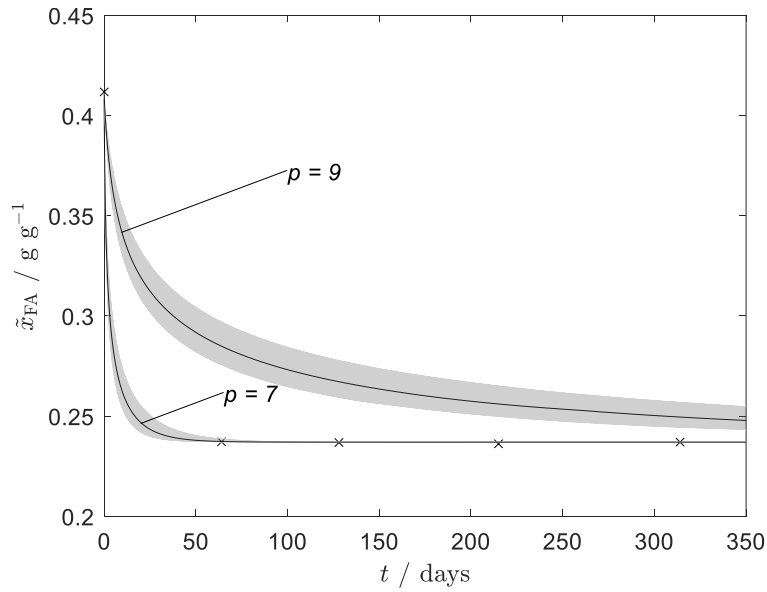


Figure S-18: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 24. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-29: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 25. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_W^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{FA}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_W^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{MeOH}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{FAC}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3656	0.3106	0.1219	n.a.
64	0.2093	0.3757	0.1738	0.00125
215	0.2082	0.3953	0.1330	n.a.
314	0.2069	0.3975	0.1495	

n.a. : not available

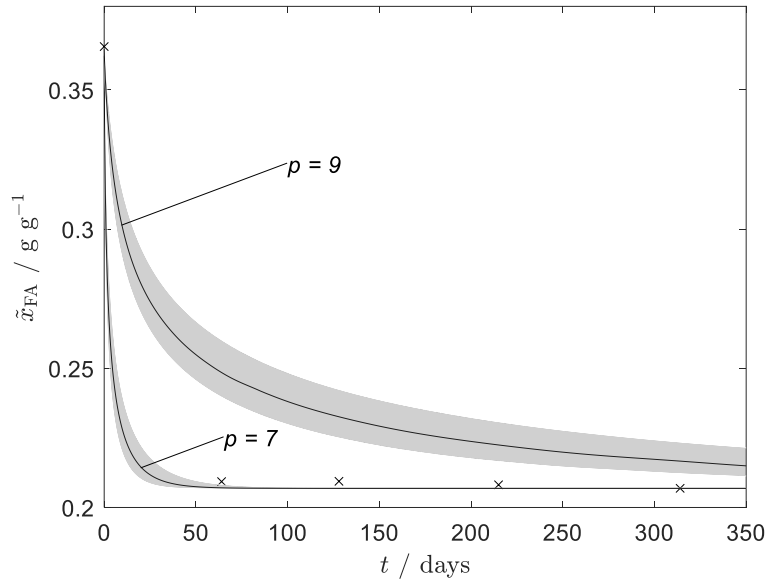


Figure S-19: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 25. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-30: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 26. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3803	0.4477	0.0706	n.a.
64	0.2365	0.5340	0.0985	
128	0.2319	0.5577	0.0739	
215	0.2337	0.5553	0.0803	
314	0.2328	0.5572	0.0893	

n.a. : not available

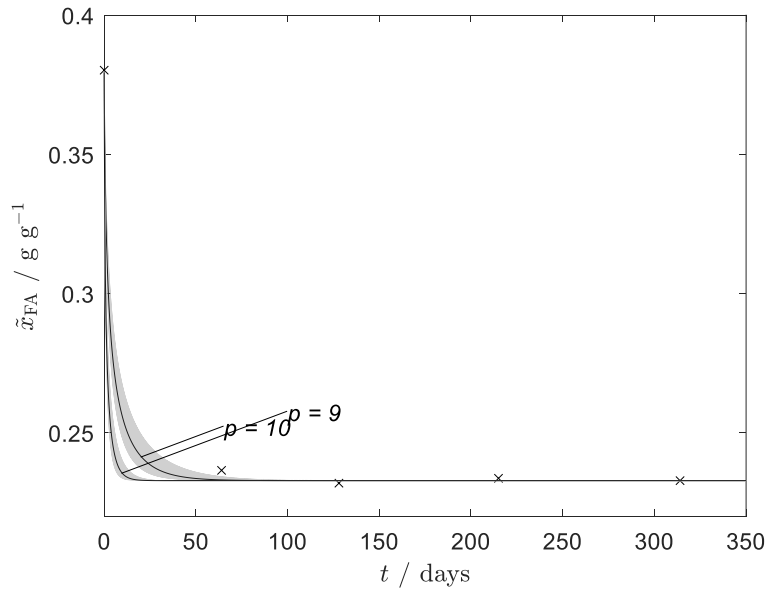


Figure S-20: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 26. (×) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-31: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 27. Standard

uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAC}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3377	0.3978	0.0632	n.a.
64	0.2070	0.4584	0.0857	
314	0.2057	0.4786	0.0779	

n.a. : not available

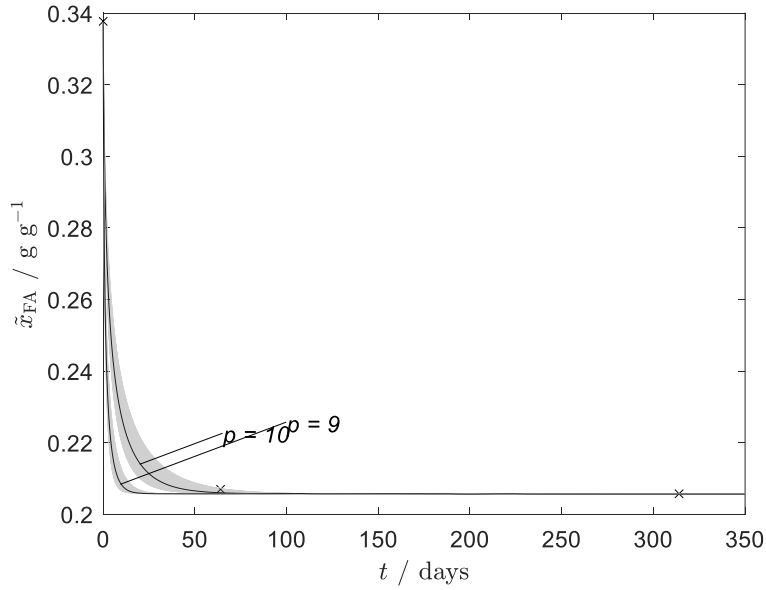


Figure S-21: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 27. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-32: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 28. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.4117	0.3500	0.1365	n.a.
64	0.3084	0.3983	0.1672	0.00235
215	0.3024	0.4200	0.1509	n.a.
314	0.2989	0.4219	0.1616	

n.a. : not available

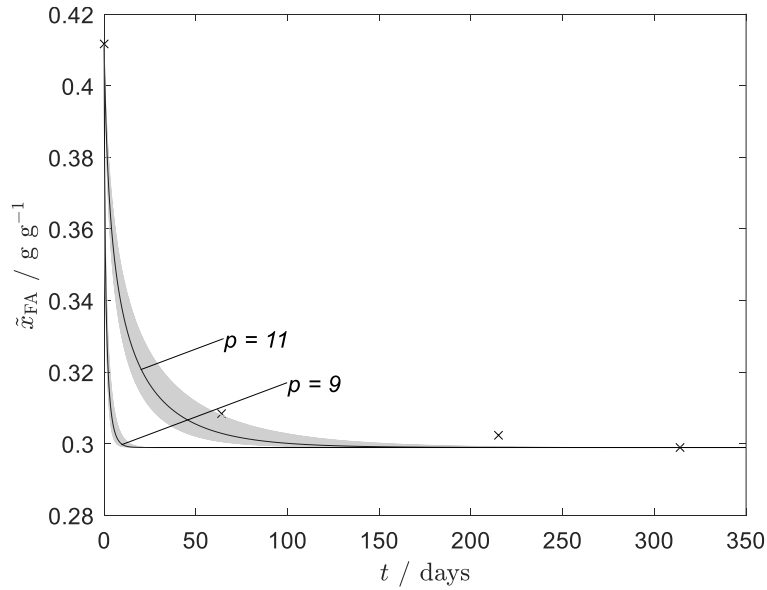


Figure S-22: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 28. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .

Table S-33: Measured concentration of the liquid phase over time for Experiment 29. Standard uncertainties u are $u(T)=0.1$ K, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)})=0.01$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)})=0.02$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)})=0.0002$, $u_r(\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)})=0.02$

t / days	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FA}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{W}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{MeOH}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$	$\tilde{x}_{\text{FAc}}^{(m)} / \text{g g}^{-1}$
0	0.3655	0.3115	0.1214	n.a.
64	0.2544	0.3528	0.1493	
215	0.2532	0.3709	0.1214	
314	0.2534	0.3706	0.1425	

n.a. : not available

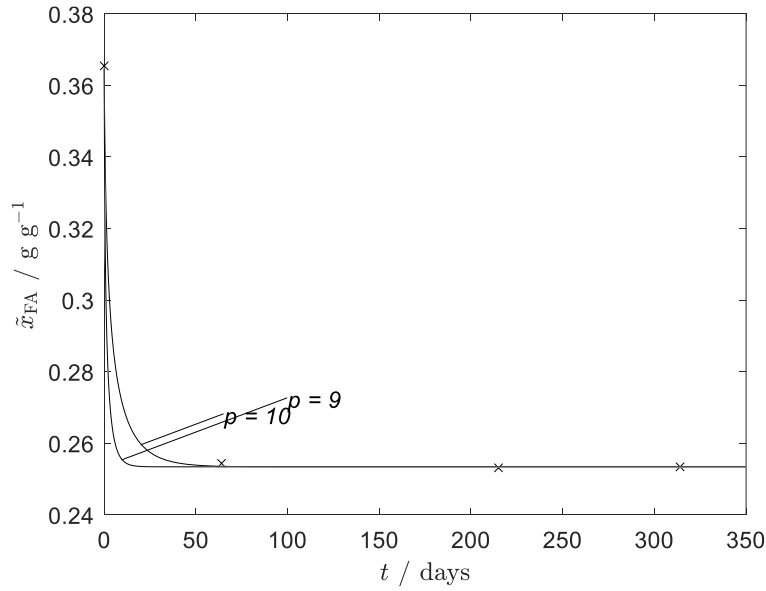


Figure S-23: Experimental and calculated overall formaldehyde concentration in the liquid phase for Experiment 29. (x) Experimental data, (—) model. The line is for pH value 11, the shaded area indicates the influence a variation of the pH in the model by ± 1.5 .